

**Stroombane
Toets
Memorandum**

INLICHTINGSBLAD

- $R = \frac{V}{I}$
- $I = \frac{Q}{\Delta T}$
- $V = \frac{W}{Q}$
- $\frac{1}{R_p} = \frac{1}{R_1} + \frac{1}{R_2} + \dots$
- $R_s = R_1 + R_2 + \dots$
- $P = \frac{E}{\Delta t}$
- $P = VI$
- $P = \frac{V^2}{R}$
- $P = I^2 R$
- $E = VIt$
- $E = I^2 R t$
- $E = \frac{V^2 t}{R}$
- $\text{koste} = \text{aantal kWh} \times \text{tarief}$
- $\text{EMK} = I(R + r)$

VRAAG 1:

- 1.1) B
- 1.2) A
- 1.3) B
- 1.4) C
- 1.5) A.

VRAAG 2:

2.1)

Linkerkant se parallele tak:

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{1}{R_p} &= \frac{1}{R_1} + \frac{1}{R_2} \\ &= \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{4} \\ &= \frac{3}{4} \text{ d.w.s } R_p = 1.33 \Omega.\end{aligned}$$

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$$\begin{aligned}R_{\text{totaal}} &= R_{p(\text{links})} + R_{p(\text{regs})} \\ &= 1,33 + 3,33 \\ &= 4.66 \Omega\end{aligned}$$

Regterkant se parallele tak:

(5)

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{1}{R_p} &= \frac{1}{R_1} + \frac{1}{R_2} \\ &= \frac{1}{5} + \frac{1}{7+3} \\ &= \frac{3}{10} \text{ d.w.s } R_p = 3.33 \Omega.\end{aligned}$$

2.2)

$$R_{\text{totaal}} = \frac{V_{emk}}{I_{hfst}}$$

$$4,66 = \frac{V_{emk}}{3}$$

$$V_{EMK} = 13,98 \text{ V}$$

Dus sal elke sel 6,99V lewer.

(3)

2.3)

Die totale weerstand in parallel word meer dus sal :

- Totale weerstand van die stroombaan afneem.
- Totale stroom sal toeneem.

(3)

VRAAG 3:

3.1) 1 kilowatt-uur is die gebruik van 1 kilowatt elektriese energie vir 1 uur.

(2)

3.2)

Stap 1: $koste = aantal\ kWh \times tarief$

$$551,23 = kWh(0,87)$$

$$kWh = 633,6.$$

Stap 2:

$$E = P t$$

$$633,6 = P(30 \times 8)$$

$$P = 2,64\text{ W.}$$

Stap 3:

$$P = VI$$

$$(2,64 \times 1000) = (220) I$$

$$I = 12\text{ A.}$$

(5)

3.3)

Skakelaar Oop: Stroom gaan deur hele eksterne stroombaan (buite)

Stap 1: Werk eers totale weerstand uit:

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{1}{R_p} &= \frac{1}{R_1} + \frac{1}{R_2} \\ &= \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{5}\end{aligned}$$

$$\text{d.w.s } R_p = 1.875\ \Omega. \quad \longrightarrow \quad R_{\text{totaal}} = 1.875 + 5 = 6,875\ \Omega$$

$$R_s = 5\ \Omega$$

Stap 2: Skryf nou die stroom i.t.v weerstand

$$R = \frac{V}{I}$$

$$6.875 = \frac{V}{I_x}$$

$$I_x = \frac{V}{6,875}$$

Skakelaar Toe: Stroom gaan deur kortse pad , dus gaan nie deur $5\ \Omega$

Totale weerstand is dus net die parallele skakeling

Stap 1: Werk eers totale weerstand uit:

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{1}{R_p} &= \frac{1}{R_1} + \frac{1}{R_2} \\ &= \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{5}\end{aligned}$$

$$\text{d.w.s } R_p = 1.875\ \Omega.$$

Stap 2: Skryf nou die stroom i.t.v weerstand

$$R = \frac{V}{I}$$

$$1,875 = \frac{V}{I_y}$$

$$I_y = \frac{V}{1,875}$$

Stroom in serie is oral dieselfde

$$I_x : I_y$$

$$\frac{V}{6,875} : \frac{V}{1,875} \quad \text{d.w.s verhouding is } 1,875 : 6,875 \text{ (2:7)}$$