

Worksheet 2015-5AD-00002

SUBTRACTION

Mental maths and vertical subtraction

(1) Write down the answer.

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|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| (1) $90 - 45 =$ <u>45</u> | (11) $150 - 25 =$ <u>125</u> | (21) $136 - 34 =$ <u>102</u> |
| (2) $100 - 25 =$ <u>75</u> | (12) $125 - 120 =$ <u>5</u> | (22) $237 - 30 =$ <u>207</u> |
| (3) $70 - 35 =$ <u>35</u> | (13) $124 - 122 =$ <u>2</u> | (23) $138 - 37 =$ <u>101</u> |
| (4) $150 - 25 =$ <u>125</u> | (14) $427 - 26 =$ <u>401</u> | (24) $425 - 405 =$ <u>20</u> |
| (5) $60 - 20 =$ <u>40</u> | (15) $328 - 28 =$ <u>300</u> | (25) $530 - 15 =$ <u>515</u> |
| (6) $30 - 15 =$ <u>15</u> | (16) $129 - 19 =$ <u>110</u> | (26) $600 - 300 =$ <u>300</u> |
| (7) $90 - 11 =$ <u>79</u> | (17) $145 - 30 =$ <u>115</u> | (27) $133 - 30 =$ <u>103</u> |
| (8) $60 - 15 =$ <u>45</u> | (18) $500 - 250 =$ <u>250</u> | (28) $190 - 45 =$ <u>145</u> |
| (9) $25 - 15 =$ <u>10</u> | (19) $120 - 15 =$ <u>105</u> | (29) $245 - 5 =$ <u>240</u> |
| (10) $36 - 18 =$ <u>18</u> | (20) $324 - 12 =$ <u>312</u> | (30) $730 - 715 =$ <u>15</u> |

(2) Calculate the difference between the numbers

- (a) $60\ 000 - 2\ 456 =$ _____

$$\begin{array}{r} 60\ 000 \\ - 2\ 456 \\ \hline 57\ 544 \end{array}$$

- (b) $14\ 213 - 6\ 999 =$ _____

$$\begin{array}{r} 14\ 213 \\ - 6\ 999 \\ \hline 7\ 214 \end{array}$$

- (c) $12\ 561 - \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = 666$

$$\begin{array}{r} 12\ 561 \\ - 11\ 895 \\ \hline 666 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 666 \\ + 11\ 895 \\ \hline 12\ 561 \end{array}$$

- (d) $45\ 231 - \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = 5\ 569$

$$\begin{array}{r} 45\ 231 \\ - 39\ 662 \\ \hline 5\ 569 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 5\ 569 \\ + 39\ 662 \\ \hline 45\ 231 \end{array}$$

(Addition and subtraction are inverse operations.)